

IRMA AND DISTRICT HOME TOWN
NEWSPAPER FOR THE PAST
TWENTY-SIX YEARS

IRMA TIMES

Vol. 27 No. 21

Irma, Alberta, Friday, November 14th, 1941

READ IN THE HOME OF EVERY
RESIDENT IN THE IRMA
TRADING AREA.

News of Our Boys

Pte. Steve Fusko arrived home on leave on November 8th.

Raymond Stinson of the R.C.A.F. at Calgary, arrived home last Monday on a week's leave. Mrs. Stinson accompanied her husband.

Cpl. A. C. Hockett has been transferred to Vancouver, B.C. Ray Locke and Arthur Larson have been moved back to Edmonton for further training.

Howard Parsons received a call recently to report at the manning depot, Edmonton to start training.

Ellie Meekins of Jarrow is home on two week's leave from Clares-holm, Alta.

MUNICIPAL HOSPITAL BOARD HOLDS REGULAR MEETING

The regular monthly meeting of the board of trustees of the Wainwright municipal hospital district No. 17 was held at the hospital on November 8th. Trustees present were: chairman Collette and trustees Mrs. Washburn and O. Gould. Moved by trustee Mrs. Washburn—that the minutes of the last regular meeting be adopted. Cd.

Moved by trustee Gould—that the resignation of Miss Grace Nicol be accepted, Miss Nicol having joined the Canadian Womens Auxiliary Air Force. Cd.

Moved by trustee Mrs. Washburn—that trustee C. Bleasdale be granted 60 days leave of absence. Cd.

Dr. McCugan's report on the Wainwright municipal hospital was read and on motion of trustee Gould was accepted and recommendations suggested therein be attended to. Cd.

Moved by trustee Gould—that the report of the finance committee be accepted, bank book and ledger having been examined and found correct. Cd.

Moved by trustee Gould—that the secretary get prices on an extension ladder for outside use and report of the next meeting. Cd.

Matron's report for the month of October was as follows: patients admitted 44, patients discharged 43, deaths 1; classification of patients admitted: medical 15, surgical 11, obstetrical 9, infants born 9, clinics 7. Hospital days 484.

Moved by trustee Mrs. Washburn—that the matron's report be accepted. Cd.

The matron suggested to the board the advisability of purchasing a transfusion set, and on motion of trustee Gould this matter was tabled until the December meeting. Cd.

Moved by trustee Gould—that the house committee arrange to purchase a gas heater for the sun parlor and have same installed. Cd.

Moved by trustee Mrs. Washburn—that amounts amounting to \$1278.28 be accepted and cheques issued. Cd.

Moved by trustee Mrs. Washburn—that the meeting adjourn. The next regular meeting to be held on December 13th, 1941. Cd.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank kind friends and neighbors for the handsome gift of carvers we have received and also to extend a hearty welcome to you all to visit us in our new home in Calgary whenever you are in the city.

Ted and Florence (Sadie) Orton

WANT ADS

FOR SALE—Model A Ford car in good condition. Box 232, Irma.

14p

UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY AVAILABLE now for women to supply Rawleigh Food Products, Spices, Toiletries in Irma. Good profits, plenty of free advertising matter to help you. Big repeat sales easy. Write today. Rawleigh's Dept. WG-87-136-K, Winnipeg, Canada.

Red Cross Notes

ANNUAL MEETING NOV. 18

The annual meeting of the Irma branch of the Red Cross society will be held on Tuesday, November 18, at 4 p.m. A good attendance is requested.

The society is very grateful for the support received at the auction sale on November 7, and they wish to state that all the money they receive is spent by themselves purchasing material to be made up ready to use. V

VIKING ITEMS

Miss Pat Leigh left on Tuesday for Calgary where she has been transferred to the head office of the Bank of Montreal of this province. Miss Leigh has been a most efficient member of the local bank staff for the past nine years. Several social affairs were held in her honor previous to her departure. She motored up to Edmonton together with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Fullerton on Tues-

day. Considerable moving was going on in town this week among the residents. Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Ross have moved into the A. Ross house on Fourth Ave., which "Sandy" has purchased; Mr. and Mrs. Harold Griece have moved into the residence on Fifth Ave., formerly occupied by the Ross family, and Mr. and Mrs. McGregor are now occupying the residence vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Buckle.

Miss Marjorie Barker, who has been employed in the local telephone exchange for the past fifteen years, left on Wednesday for Calgary where she has joined the R.C.A.F. in a similar capacity. She was a guest at the Viking Legion banquet on Tuesday evening and was given a real send-off with best wishes and happy landings.

The independent followers and friends of the independent movement in Bruce constituency are reminded of the meeting in Hilliker's hall on Monday, November 17, at 2:30 p.m. for the purpose of electing delegates to the convention in Edmonton on November 22nd.

Clem Loughlin has been at Cherry, Manitoba this week, attending to business in connection with the estate of his late brother, Dr. Louis J. Loughlin, whose burial took place here on November 3.

Mr. Bob Montgomery arrived from Edmonton on Saturday and is at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Ash. Her husband, LAC Montgomery of the R.C.A.F., is at present in Regina.

Home from the Camrose college over the holiday weekend was Miss Ardis Horton, Miss Stella Hafso, Miss Mary Child, Leslie Peterson and Bob Thunell.

Statement of Disbursements

Elks' Carnival Profits

To cigarette fund for soldiers overseas from Viking, Toronto and Phillips districts \$75.00

To Army and Navy Cigarette fund 25.00

To Memorial Park 100.00

To War Services Fund 247.82

Net profit of carnival \$447.82

At the November 10th meeting of the Viking Elks Lodge, No. 83 a collection was taken up among the members of Viking Elks Lodge No. 83, which amounted to \$5.45.

(Signed) H. W. K. Hilliker, Exalted Ruler.

G. T. Armstrong, Sec'y-Treas.

Rev. D. Marr, district secretary of the British and Foreign Bible Society, visited Viking on Nov. 9.

At a community meeting held in the Lutheran church, Mr. Marr paid tribute to the faithful work of the local secretary, H. M. Hilliker. The Northern Alberta Auxiliary has made Mr. Hilliker a life member of the society as a reward for his services.

Rev. J. B. Stoles was re-elected president, and the following collectors were appointed: Mrs. O. Ohman, Mrs. W. Ruggland, Mrs. Gillespie, Mrs. E. Thompson, Miss E. Harrison, Miss Irene Francis, and Mr. Roy McDonald. They will be calling on the citizens in the near future for their annual contribution.

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Nazis Need Clothing

Ordered To Steal What They Can From Russia

A secret order issued by the headquarters of the German 16th Army dated August 9 has been captured by the Russians.

The order states:

"The conditions of the Russian climate require timely and planned measures to ensure winter equipment for the occupation troops."

Therefore the army must seize by every means: Fur clothing of all kinds, including all furs, sheepskins and hides, tanned or raw, fur coats, jackets, waistcoats, hats and boots; all other warm winter clothing, woolen and cotton, wool-wadded winter coats, jackets, trousers, gloves, earflaps, hats and caps; knitted sweaters and jumpers of all kinds; and warm winter underwear."

This order apparently covers women's and children's garments too and it means a death sentence for hundred of thousands of Russians.

Moscow appeals to the people of the occupied regions to defy the order by burning or burying their warm clothing. That is asking much. Next to his horse, if he has one, the Russian peasant prizes his sheepskin, shuba or his cotton coat. You cannot go on here without that, or fur felt boots, too, are essential.

But whether they burn their clothes in advance or not you may be sure the peasants will hide them and resist this requisition in every way. There will be bloody dramas during this ignoble seizure. All Russian governments well know the stubbornness of their peasants in resisting confiscations of all kinds.

The Red Army is pretty well provided now with the garments required for a snow and ice campaign. The Russian soldier is trained to resist cold.—Edinburgh Scotsman.

Bakery Owner Practical

Has Been Taking Treats To Orphans For Thirty Years

A certain bakery owner in Chicago carries out his version of "casting bread upon the waters."

He began by giving sweet rolls and left-over bakery goods to a "Home for the Friendless." He continued this practice as long as the institution existed, after which he transferred his donations to an orphanage.

On one of his first trips to this home for orphans he noticed a group of little tots eagerly awaiting his arrival. One youngster clapping her hands, joyfully exclaimed: "Here comes Mr. H—; now we'll have something good to eat."

The child's pleasure made such an impression upon him that for over 30 years since that incident, he has been taking bakery goods to the charitable institution two or three times each week.

British Shipbuilding

Air Raids And Bombs Only Serve To Increase Production

Strange as it may seem, instead of seriously affecting shipbuilding and engineering in the Clyde district, the savage enemy air raids on the digitist has caused a speeding up in the production of ships, engineering material and munitions of all kinds. G. B. Johnson, Canadian trade commissioner at Glasgow, has reported to Ottawa that the destruction of high explosive and incendiary bombs has been confined mainly to dwelling houses, churches and other non-industrial buildings. The real effect of the raids has been to increase production through stimulation of "all out" effort.—Victoria Colonist.

Humorist Had His Joke

Gave Bank Teller Chance To Prove Statement About Poems

One morning when John Kendrick Bangs, the American humorist and author, was making a deposit in his bank, the teller whispered through the bars of his cage: "I understand, Mr. Bangs that your poems bring you \$100 apiece. Is that really true?" "Yes," admitted Bangs, "but I don't think they're worth it, do you?" "I certainly do," said the teller emphatically. A queer look came into the humorist's face, but he made no comment. The next day he walked briskly up to the teller's window and shoved his bankbook under the bars. Inside were 10 poems and a deposit slip calling for \$1,000.

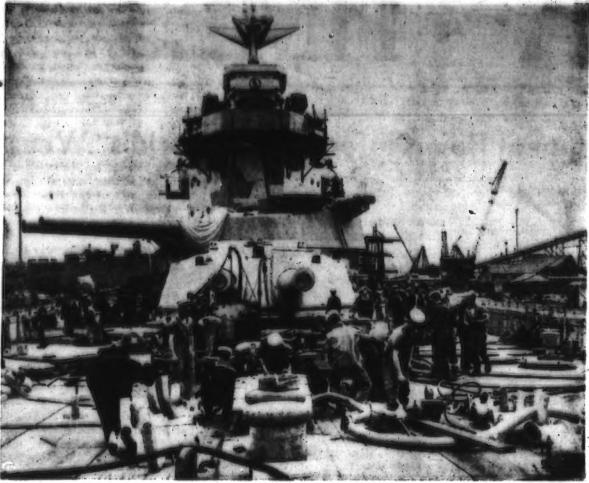
Just Warning Him

Fireman: "You're the second person this week who has given me \$5 for rescuing him."

Fire Victim: "But, I haven't given you anything yet."

Fireman: "No, and you haven't been rescued yet."

REPAIRING THE WARSITE



A general deck scene from the bow of the British warship Warspite, hero-ship of many naval battles of the present war, as she was put in shape before venturing the high seas once again. The tubes shown on deck are for air conditioning for the men working below.

Scroll Of History

The Names Of Tyrants Will Be Dishonored

The scroll of history names of tyrants are dishonored, while those who champion freedom gain an immortality without peer. That is one fact that the Nazis forgot when they set foot on their infamous plans for the conquest of the world and it is the fact that ultimately will encompass their undoing. The forces now being unleashed in Europe, easy though they may now be to repress, are stronger than a thousandfold than the tramping legions of Germany; and long after the last of those legions have been broken and dispersed in battle, long after their leaders have been destroyed.

Now if Goebbels is as certain of his people as we are of ours then let him remove the ban in Germany from listening to our broadcasts. If there have to be severe penalties to prevent his people from listening to our broadcasts, or to the Russian broadcasts, then obviously he can't be sure of the German morale or trust his own people.

If he is sure and if he can trust them, then I challenge him to remove those penalties. He can't have it both ways. He can't tell us his people are following him enthusiastically of their own free will, and yet point to the chains that prevent them from doing anything else but follow him.

No, the fact is that his propaganda machine has failed at home just as it has failed abroad. Not because it is a poor machine. It is a wonderful machine—I wish I had it to play with—but the trouble is it is fed with such shoddy stuff. It has to be fed with shoddy stuff. The Nazis have all the means to make out a magnificent case except the case itself, which is so obviously dubious that it defeats all the elaborate machinery for exploiting it. If his propaganda department had all the world's geniuses working for it, it would still fail to convince the world that it would be better off if it had men like Hitler, Goebbels and Himmler doing what they liked with it.

The terrible dilemma of this extremely clever little man is this: That try as he may, he can't make people like Nazis. They won't have it. He can't even succeed in making Nazis like Nazis, with the result that there are growing dissensions in the party itself.—J. B. Priestley in London Calling.

A pound of coffee contains approximately 3,850 beans.

Free To Listen

Only In Free Countries Can The Public Enjoy Broadcasts

The British people are free to listen to any broadcast they choose.

They are welcome to listen every night, if they wish to do so to the broadcasts in English from Germany.

Contrary to rumor, Queen Elizabeth takes no special elocution lessons before broadcasting.

She was taught elocution as a child, and her mother, the late Countess of Strathearn, used to make her recite regularly as a little girl. American radio experts who have analyzed records of her voice declare that she owes her success as a broadcaster to the natural timbre and resonant quality of her tones, as well as to the easy, unhesitating manner of her delivery.

It was the Queen herself who first suggested the idea of broadcasting to the United States as a way of ex-

ploiting thanks to the thousands of women who have sent parcels of clothing and other "bundles for Britain."

Success As Broadcaster

Queen Elizabeth's Voice And Manner Of Delivery Are Perfect

Lord Cherwell Played Large Part In Developing Balloon Barrage

F. A. Lindemann, formerly Professor

Lord Cherwell, has long been a close personal friend, as well as a statistical adviser, to Mr. Churchill.

Before the war they often spent

holidays together. Although he is a

a don, a philosopher, and a statistician, Lord Cherwell is also a man of action.

During the last war he served as an experimental pilot, and

did much to rob the spinning madame of its terror, recalls the News

of the World. He also played a

large part in developing the balloon

barrage, but before this war like

Goering, he was perhaps inclined to

exaggerate the superiority of air

defence over air attack.

Stone Of Destiny

Rests In Peace Time Beneath Coronation Chair In Westminster Abbey

The famous "Stone of Destiny" has disappeared from Westminster Abbey, but the oblong block of limestone which Edward I. took to London from Scone, has merely been removed to a safer place. Formerly the coronation seat of Scottish monarchs at Scone, capital of the Pictish Kingdom, it has repposed in the Abbey since 1296, and rests beneath the coronation chair used by centuries of English and British sovereigns.

Unconventional scientific authority holds that it was originally quarried from the Scone rocks, but legend insists that it was Jacob's pillow when he dreamed about the angels ascending and descending the ladder, says a London correspondent of the Ottawa Journal.

It is supposed to have been brought to Scotland by Scotia, daughter of Pharaoh, and ancestress of Scotland's kings.

Its claim to be the "Stone of Destiny" is challenged fervently by Irish antiquaries, who assert that mascot to have been at Tara 400 years after its supposed removal to Scone, and moreover to be still buried there. Its removal from the Abbey enables Scottish nationalists to revive their agitation for its return to Bonnie Scotland.

A Man Of Action

Lord Cherwell Played Large Part In Developing Balloon Barrage

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Something Really New

Edmonton Has Public Library Installed in Rebelt Street Car

Those who enjoy reading newspapers, magazines and books on street cars should have a real ja-

bore should they board a new street car library installed in Ed-

monton. The new vehicle is a com-

plete public library installed in a re-

built tram. It runs on street rail-

way lines, stopping at outlying points.

At the end of the day it re-

turns to the car barns where the

books are re-sorted and a new sup-

ply installed for the next day's run.

Just Idle Talk

Young Man Practicing His Short-hand Made Interesting Discovery

William Gillette as a young man

studied stenography and living in

a boarding house of a better class,

practiced every evening by taking

down all the words said in the talk

ing room. "Years later," he told a

friend, "I went over my notebooks,

and found that in four months of

incessant conversations, no one had

said anything that made any differ-

ence to anybody."

A single peony may produce

3,000,000 grains of pollen.

CANADIANS DEMONSTRATE THEIR PROWESS WITH TANKS



Canadian troops of the Southern Command staged a massive demonstration of the might of Canadian tanks somewhere in England recently. The manoeuvres were witnessed by Lieut.-Gen. A. G. L. McNaughton, commander of the Canadian forces overseas, and General Sir Alan Brook, commander-in-chief of the home forces. General McNaughton, left, is shown contacting the tanks by field telephone. The tank, right, puts on a demonstration of negotiating ditches.

For War Victims

Junior Red Cross Members Provide 15,000 Blankets

There came an appeal from the National headquarters of the Red Cross, to the Junior Red Cross members, throughout Canada, to provide 15,000 blankets for war victims in the British Isles.

Although the people of Canada have donated during the past 18 months over 100,000 blankets which have been shipped to England, there remain very few in the Red Cross depots in England, and very few en route to England from Red Cross shipments travelling by every ship across the Atlantic.

A meeting of the Junior Red Cross committee of Saskatchewan was held on the 7th instant, under the chairmanship of Mr. C. E. Little, K.C., and well attended. Reports of the children's contributions, since early summer were given, as well as reports concerning the treatment of crippled children continuing into the 21st year, there being 17 patients at the present time in the Junior Red Cross Hospital for Crippled Children in Regina.

When the appeal for blankets was mentioned, the sum of \$5,000 was unanimously voted for the purchase by our national headquarters and for immediate shipment, of 2,500 of these blankets at \$2.00 each, made on contract, for the Red Cross in one of the eastern mills.

The Junior Red Cross treasury had accumulated since last May, when \$15,000 was spent for the purchase of five mobile kitchens in England, the amount of \$6,300. The children of Saskatchewan therefore have purchased one-sixth of the objective of the amount of blankets, as a gift of the children of the Dominion to British sufferers.

Unblushing Hypocrisy

Hitter's Russian Crusade Does Not Fool Anybody

The claim of Hitler that the German war against Russia is in reality a crusade for Christianity and civilization should not fool anybody, because for unblushing hypocrisy the statement is matchless.

The Nazi attitude towards the Christian church has been one of oppression and persecution. Only this week United States Senator James M. Mead, of New York, presented to the Senate in Washington "concrete documentary evidence that Hitler and the Nazi policy are destroying the Catholic Church in Germany," and in particular he had reports which proved to him that the Bishop of Munster was arrested recently "because he dared to protest against the systematic suppression of the Catholic Church."

This is consistent with the Nazi policy of emphasizing the State at the ruthless expense of the individual and of all organizations, even the churches, which seek to elevate mankind above the dead level of mass brutality that is the Nazi ideal. And it is not alone upon the Catholic Church in Germany that Hitler's heavy hand has been laid—the Protestant church there has suffered severely, and many of its priests are in concentration camps.

Debated persons who play Hitler's game by depicting the state of religious affairs in the Soviet Union of Russia—a condition which apparently is being remedied—should give some thought to the policy of the Nazis in the same connection—Ottawa Journal.

Discover Short Treatment

Doctor's Specially Prepared Salt Solution May Cure Hay Fever

The recent experiments of Dr. Ernest J. Elsbach of Manhattan promise hope to hay fever victims. Standard hay fever treatment is complicated, long-drawn-out, expensive and usually not much good. Dr. Elsbach's treatment shorts all this.

Using a specially prepared salt solution of organic substances found in human intestines, the compound has a tonic effect on the irritated sympathetic nervous system and works on all forms of hay fever.

Treatment consists of eight to twelve injections—the first five injections are given daily, the rest every other day. A marked improvement is usually seen after two or three injections.

Dr. Elsbach has observed the reactions of 75 patients of all ages. Results: 58 cases were cured, 21 improved; 1 remained the same.—Time.

For each dozen eggs produced, a hen will consume about seven pounds of feed.

Tung trees, first introduced into Argentina in 1925, now number 371,000 in that country.



"Hurry, Please!"

Right Now...when Delivery Service is at its best...is the time to send in your Christmas Orders.



Make up your list from EATON'S FALL & WINTER CATALOGUE now. There's a wide range of gifts suitable for every member of the family.

Send us your CHRISTMAS Orders Early!

ST. EATON CO.
WINNIPEG
CANADA

EATON'S

Supplies of BETTER Seed

Some farmers may decide to change their variety, or to secure large quantities of good quality seed. In almost every district there are farmers whose wheat samples classified as "A" in the "Crop Testing Plan" tests this summer. These men have stocks for sale at moderate prices.

See the nearest Searle Agent for particulars.

(90)

SEARLE GRAIN COMPANY, LIMITED

New

HOTEL York
CALGARY
CENTRE OF TRADE
LOW \$2 RATES FROM
GARAGE ACCOMMODATION
Executive COFFEE SHOP

ALSO OPERATING
HOTEL ST. REGIS
RATES FROM \$1.25 - WEEKLY AND MONTHLY RATES

War Savings Stamps in New Dress



OFFICIAL DUTIES AND PURPOSE OF HOLDEN HEALTH UNIT

Holden Health Unit went into effect on October 1, and covers the same area as that of the Holden school division.

The Unit consists of a doctor, 2 nurses, a secretary-technician, and a sanitary inspector. There is also a district board of health consisting of 7 members.

To take care of the expenditures one mill has been added to the tax rate levied by the Holden school division. Health services in connection with municipalities which now come into the unit have, in the past charged 3 mills and up, for services not so extensive or beneficial. That mill rate can be cut or entirely eliminated by the new unit, thereby giving the rate-payers a more efficient health service at less cost.

For the benefit of those familiar with the scheme we herewith publish a summary of the organization of the District Health Unit:

The Organization—

A group of municipalities both rural and urban, organized to carry out the practice of preventative medicine.

Purpose—

The service proposes to give rural Alberta a full-time preventative health service similar to that enjoyed by the cities of Edmonton and Calgary.

The Staff—

(1) District Health Officer—a medical doctor with special post-graduate training in public health.

(2) Nurse—a graduate nurse with special post-graduate training in public health.

(3) Sanitary Inspector—a qualified sanitary inspector (Royal Sanitary Institute Certificate).

(4) Secretary-Technician—an individual with some training in laboratory technique and stenographic experience.

Administration—

The Unit shall be administered by a local board composed of one representative from each municipality contributing to the scheme.

Duties of the Staff—

The district health officer shall be the executive officer of the board and shall have charge of the direction of the work of the district.

His duties shall be:

(1) Health education, especially in the matter of disease prevention and life extension work.

(2) Epidemiology—he shall have charge and control of all outbreaks of communicable diseases.

(3) He shall promote and carry out immunization work against smallpox, diphtheria, typhoid fever and scarlet fever.

(4) Pre natal clinics shall be held at various points in the district. Here the women of the district are instructed in the hygiene of pregnancy.

(5) Child welfare clinics will be held at various points throughout the Unit. The medical officer will be available for consultation concerning general infant hygiene.

(6) School hygiene—Each school child in the municipalities contributing will have a periodic complete physical examination.

(7) Life extension—The health officer will be available for consultation concerning the diseases of middle life and old age.

(8) Meet Municipal Councils—The medical officer will meet municipal councils when occasion requires in order that the health problems of municipality may be discussed.

The Nurse—

In general the nurse's duties correspond closely to those of the doctor. She assists him in health work, lectures, demonstrations, mothers' conferences, pre natal work, child welfare work, and health examinations.

She is especially responsible for the "follow up" of the Unit, home visiting, et cetera. In addition she will supervise the organization of home nursing classes and junior health leagues.

The Sanitary Inspector—

Duties:

(1) The supervision of quarantine, isolation and disinfection.

(2) The inspection of villages, hotels, restaurants, slaughter houses, dairies, tourist camps, and nurseries.

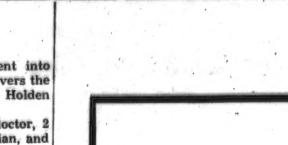
(3) Advise those entitled to the service regarding installation of water supply and sewage disposal systems.

(4) Inspects water and milk supplies and in general has charge of sanitation of the district served.

The Secretary-Technician — Duties:

Stenographic and office work—compilation of statistics and charge of records.

Distributes vaccines, sera, et



STABILIZATION OF PRICES AND WAGES

Your Country asks your loyal support of this Wartime Measure

TWO NEW CONTROLS have now become essential in Canada's wartime design for living. These are:

(1) Control of Prices

Commencing November 17, 1941, there may be no increase in the prices of goods and services generally unless absolutely necessary and authorized by the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

(2) Control of Wages

No employer, with certain limited exceptions, may increase the basic wage rates paid to his employees unless authorized by a Board on which the Government, employers and employees are represented.

But after February 15, 1942, every employer with the same exceptions, will be obliged to pay a cost of living bonus and to adjust this bonus every three months.

Action Necessary to Stop Inflation

This Government action has been taken to prevent the inflation we knew in the last war, and its subsequent depression, unemployment and suffering.

Every housewife knows that prices are rising, and rising prices, unless controlled, will make it more costly and difficult to finance the war. Rising prices, unchecked, will spread confusion in industry and trade; will hinder production and proper distribution of supplies; will make the cost of living rise more rapidly than wages and salaries; will lessen the value of savings; will result in hardship for almost everyone, and especially those with small incomes. And the result of uncontrolled inflation, after the war, when prices drop, will again be depression and unemployment. Prices cannot be controlled without control of wages. Excess profits are, and will continue to be, under rigid control.

Coverage of Wages Stabilization Order

The Order is applicable to the following employers:

1—Every employer normally subject to the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act.

2—Every employer engaged in the manufacture of munitions of war, or war supplies, or the construction of defence projects.

Whole-Hearted Support Required

Your Government knows that this policy, as it affects labour, industry, commerce, and agriculture, demands a degree of restriction to which Canadians are not accustomed, and is directly a wartime measure. It will demand self-discipline and self-control. It will need the whole-hearted support of everyone who has the well-being of his fellow citizens at heart. But by loyal co-operation, Canadians can have much more assurance that the fears, sense of insecurity, the suffering and profiteering which inflation always brings, will neither interfere now in the winning of this war, nor in the recovery and reconstruction of Canada and the Canadian way of living after the war is over.

Issued under the authority of
Hon. N. A. McLARTY,
Minister of Labour

notes of the Last Post, played by bugler Bob Brown.

At the conclusion of a verse read by Rev. Wragg and response by the gathering, the chairman read the names of the soldiers from Viking and Kingsella districts who never returned but lie sleeping in Flanders Field. Cdes. Harrison and Roy McDonald came forward to the platform and deposited a wreath in honor of the dead. After a hymn sung by the congregation and a short introduction by the chairman, Mr. H. Gascoyne, of Sedgewick, gave the Remembrance Day address.

Mr. Gascoyne reviewed some incidents which had impressed him while serving in the Great War and also made some pointed observations in regard to the present war, and the obligations we have as Canadians to see that the men enlisted today overseas should receive our full support both in man power and supplies. He quoted facts and figures to show that as yet the Allied armies are much smaller than the forces of Germany. He stated that the British Empire forces, together with the Free French, Norwegians, Czechs,

etc., only numbered 60 divisions, while Germany had mustered 260 divisions. Mr. Gascoyne stressed the obligation that we as Canadians have in seeing that this war is brought to a victorious conclusion: "Win we must, and win we will," said the speaker, but further sacrifices on the part of all of us are needed. He paid a touching tribute to those who fell in the Great War, and also to the men who came back and now have sons and daughters in this great struggle. The Canadian Legion has a job to do at home now and after the war and ended his thoughtful address by reciting Lord Nelson's prayer.

A selection by the newly organized Viking Glee Club under the direction of Mr. W. E. Elliott, was appropriate to the occasion and well received. A collection to defray expenses followed by a hymn and benediction by Rev. Wragg, and the singing of the national anthem, ended the twenty-third annual observance of Remembrance Day.

These Weapons will Shorten the War!



**The Great National
WAR WEAPONS
DRIVE**

*gives our community a
chance to put a real wallop
behind our dollars*

• You must do your bit in sustaining our War Weapons Pledge for the duration. Everyone must keep up his purchases of War Savings Certificates. Canada needs more and more War Weapons. Our community has pledged itself to give them. It's our responsibility—we must not fail. Push the sale of War Savings Certificates whenever and wherever you can. Support the War Weapons Pledge of our community. If you have not yet pledged, do it now.

Published by
Irma War Savings
Committee

*DOUBLE Your Own Pledge to
Buy War Savings Certificates
Regularly!*



**THANKS TO KELLOGG'S
ALL-BRAN, THAT TROUBLE
IS ONLY A MEMORY**

"I have suffered considerably from a sluggish digestive system and have tried many remedies which failed to bring relief. But my thanks to eating KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN. I can assure you that trouble is only an unpleasant memory," writes Howard E. Nichol, Prince, Saskatchewan.

KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN helps you

What Of The Future

The successful prosecution of the war should be the thought uppermost in our minds as long as the present struggle for freedom and democracy continues. The winning of the war should engage the attention of every loyal citizen of Canada to the exclusion of less important matters. But there is a question that is receiving considerable attention these days and it is not entirely unrelated to our war aims. It is the important matter of what we propose to do in the way of taking care of the men of our armed forces at the period of demobilization. A country worth fighting for is a country that will provide after the war a decent standard of living, not only for the veterans, but also for the army of workers who are presently engaged in munition plants and other war efforts.

New Social Order

Both in Britain and in Canada many public speakers as well as government leaders have frequently referred to post-war plans. They go so far as to predict that the old order will pass away, and a new social era will take its place where there will be more equality of opportunity, and where poverty and degradation will be relegated to the limbo.

There are very fine sentiments and ideals and savor of Utopian dreams that one has heard in the past. What is needed to engender more faith are concrete methods to be followed to attain this desired end. If after a period of ten years, when unemployment was rampant in Canada, the impact of war will bring about a new attitude and a new psychology, then out of the present struggle may dawn a brighter day.

Here in the west a goodly portion of the men who have volunteered for overseas duty have been drawn from the farms. If measures could be taken to rehabilitate the agricultural industry, it would not only provide work for these men when they return to their homes, but it would also put new life into the whole economy of the West. It may well be that at the conclusion of hostilities there will be a demand for our wheat to feed the starving millions in Europe. There should then be little difficulty in getting rid of our wheat surplus. This in itself would tend to bring about better price for our main products, and improve the outlook for farming generally. A prosperous West has always improved business conditions throughout the Dominion, in providing a better market for the manufactured products in the east.

Provide More Work

The building up of huge armament industries in the east has demonstrated what Canada can do in a state of emergency. A lesson can be drawn from this, and there is little doubt but that the industrialization of the east will receive a new impetus and will continue to expand. In the past we have had to depend on other countries for many essentials that could be produced as economically in Canada. Now that we have found that we can really accomplish the impossible, it may well mean that new industries will be established to furnish more employment in the years to come.

Certain it is that in a comparatively new country like Canada, if we have the proper leadership, a way should be found to provide work for all those who desire to work. Canada is frequently referred to as a country of almost unlimited natural resources, and its potential wealth can scarcely be computed. A way should easily be found to develop these resources for the benefit of those who may be in need and for the general prosperity of Canada. It is to be sincerely hoped that all the encouraging talk one hears from time to time will have some foundation in fact, and that the world we knew before the commencement of war will be a thing of the past, and a new social order will be ushered in. It should not be impossible of attainment if the necessary directive force is applied to the task.

Economic Difficulties

Says People Of Eastern Canada Have An Understanding Of Our Agricultural Problems

Principal R. C. Wallace of Queen's University, Kingston, Ont., said in an interview at Winnipeg that the people in eastern Canada to-day have a good understanding of the economic difficulties of agriculture and realize this is a problem that must be met by an entire people.

He said the common purpose of the war effort is uniting the Canadian people as never before and that he believed there is a more enlightened appreciation than formerly in the east of special problems relating to agriculture, not only of agriculture on the prairies, but in all parts of the Dominion.

Project Abandoned

In 1900, Baendahl, a German immigrant, attempted to build an over-head railway from Spitsbergen to the North Pole. The cars were to be suspended from a wire strung on poles. Several miles of poles actually were erected before the project was abandoned.

A treaty was signed in Paris, Feb. 9, 1921, putting Spitsbergen under the flag of Norway.

In two out of five fatal traffic accidents, the victims are pedestrians.

Build Cargo Boats

Canada Steps Up Shipbuilding Plans By More Than Half

The Montreal Gazette says that expansion by more than 50 per cent. of the cargo boatbuilding program of Wartime Merchant Shipping Ltd. has allotted the Montreal plant of Canadian Vickers, Ltd., orders for six additional freighters to cost in excess of \$10,000,000.

The newspaper adds that other new orders for 13 extra ships are being or are being given to two other shipyards in the province, with six additional ships slated for Marine Industries, Ltd., at Sorel and seven extra vessels going to Davis Shipbuilding and Repairing, Ltd., at Lauzon.

"At the same time," the Gazette says, "it is rumored plans are underway for construction at the Canadian Vickers plant of a new plant costing in the neighborhood of \$1,000,000, for production of boilers and allied equipment for Canada's wartime shipbuilding program.

"Under the proposals now reported to be under construction, boilers from this plant will be used not only in ships built by Vickers itself, but also supplied to other shipyards across the country."

Much Smaller Scale

The mighty engines of the liner plied ceaselessly. The chief engineer wiped a perspiring forehead as he scowled at the pale-faced young man with the oil can.

"Look here," he growled, "you aren't helping me much with these engines, yet I understand you knew something about the game."

"So I do," stammered the other.

"but on a smaller scale, you know."

"What's your usual job?"

"Watch repairing!"

Under the proposals now reported to be under construction, boilers from this plant will be used not only in ships built by Vickers itself, but also supplied to other shipyards across the country."

World's First Typist

Mrs. C. L. Fortier, credited with being the world's first typist died at her home in Milwaukee on her 84th birthday. Mrs. Fortier was the daughter of C. Latham Sholes, who with Carlos Glidden, built the first successful typewriter. About 1873, when she was 18, she sat down at a perfect machine and learned the keyboard.

The British Empire covers nearly one-fourth of the total land surface of the earth.

Relieves distress from MONTHLY FEMALE WEAKNESS

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound not only helps relieve monthly distresses, but strengthens our feelings—due to monthly functions. It is a safe, reliable, up-to-date remedy against distress of "difficult days." Made in Canada.

Better Smoking!
DAILY MAIL
CIGARETTES
Milder Smoking!
18 FOR 25c.

2437

To Fight Hitler

Czechs' In Canada Are Eager To Meet German Hordes

Colonel Cenek Hutnik and Wing-Commander Jan Ambros, from the Czechoslovak Military Mission of the Czechoslovak Army fighting with the British Forces, have returned from Batavia, Ont., the new development of the Bata Shoe Company of Canada, where they made an appeal to the Czechoslovak subjects to volunteer to the Czechoslovak Army in England.

This challenge to the patriotism of the men who saw Hitler's hordes marching through Czechoslovakia in spring 1939, found a response not exceeded amongst the Czechoslovak population of the North American continent. All men having the necessary qualifications volunteered. Some of them have an excellent military training from their own country as fighting pilots or tank drivers, and will be a valuable asset to the Czechoslovak Forces fighting with the British.

A great many of them are already engaged in the production of war munitions, and their offer to enlist may be accepted only after careful consideration of their usefulness by the Canadian Government; but others will be able to throw their weight into the job of fighting Hitler directly with arms.—From the Czechoslovak Consulate.

In Twenty-Four Hours

R.A.F. Pilot Arrived At New York After Bombing Berlin

In recent weeks a man happened to go into a New York night club and in the course of the evening some men came in. The New Yorker magazine has a contributor who recognized one of the men as an Englishman and joined the party.

The others were also English, and one of them remarked to the American: "Guess what we were doing last night?" The American tried to guess without success. "Bombing Berlin," was the jaunty reply.

It was true. Returning to London from Berlin, said these fliers were told they were going to New York, and thus hustled on a plane for Newfoundland. Arriving at Newfoundland some hours later, they boarded a plane which took them to New York, and having arrived in the evening they were in a New York night club 24 hours after bombing Berlin.

Should Be Recognized

Gallant Ferry Pilots Risk Their Lives In Outstanding Service

When the memorials are erected after this war, says the Windsor Star, one class of gallant men should not be forgotten. They are the ferry pilots who are spending their time flying bombing planes from this continent to Britain.

Of necessity, much of the work of these men is done in secret. Even their names are not generally known, but they are courageously risking their lives day after day in outstanding service to the Empire. They are meeting death, some of them, though to the credit of their skill it is to be noted that not one as yet has been lost at sea. Most of the fatalities have occurred in take-offs and landings. Those who have died and will die are true heroes of this war as are the combat pilots who fall to enemy action, and they deserve their tribute of honor from a grateful people.

Freshness and Flavor

Indian Women Make Over Discarded Military Clothing For Families

With needles and hand-powered sewing machines, women on Indian reserves in northern Canada are making their own contribution to Canada's war effort, reports the Indian affairs branch of the department of mines and resources. Substantial reductions in government relief expenditures for Indian clothing have been made possible by the ability of these Indian women to convert discarded military clothing into useful garments for their families.

Greatcoats, jackets, trousers, shirts, underwear, puttees, socks and gloves, no longer serviceable to the army, navy, or air force, and formerly disposed of as shoddy or waste, are now being shipped into remote Indian reserves through the co-operation of the armed forces.

Ogden's is my brand!



When an old-time roll-your-own sees

"Ogden's" on a package, he feels that it's been specially treated for him. For Ogden's is not just another tobacco but a distinctive blend of choice, ripe leaves with a flavor which has kept it a steady favorite for a quarter of a century. Buy a package today and then Ogden's will always be your brand.

Only the best cigarettes papers—
"Yugos" or "Chantecler"—
are good enough for Ogden's

OGDEN'S
FINE CUT
CIGARETTE TOBACCO
Pipe Smokers!
Ask for Ogden's Cut Plug

High Altitudes

Planes To Fly To Height Of Almost Eight Miles

Many United States military planes will be able to fly to heights of almost eight miles in the coming year, Dr. Walter M. Boothby, of the Mayo Foundation's Aviation Medicine Research Laboratory, said.

For that reason, he said in an interview at the opening of the U.S. Aero-Medical Association's Convention, increased precautions for the safety of pilots will be needed.

Such protection would include preliminary decompression of all high altitude flyers before they take off, to prevent dangerous attacks of the bends.

Up to now, said Boothby, only test pilots required such protection because "so few" planes were actually able to go above 30,000 feet.

"ample evidence has been accumulated in the last year to show that at least one-half of those who go in at 30,000 or 35,000, up to 42,000—and stay there for more than 15 minutes—must be decompressed before ascending rapidly or they will suffer varying degrees of the bends."

"This will often make them incapacitated or cause them to pass out at those high altitudes."

Boothby and Dr. A. H. Bulbulian, also of the Mayo Foundation, said that because of the advances to be made in the planes themselves, the army and the navy soon would have to make decisions on the type of oxygen mask and the method of oxygen supply to be adopted by flyers.

They said the choice was between a "constant flow" method in which the flyer gets oxygen constantly, and a "demand" method in which the supply is regulated by expansion of the aviator's chest. They said they preferred the former at heights beyond 30,000 feet because of less chance of mechanical failure of the apparatus.

Helping Reduce Expenses

Indian Women Make Over Discarded Military Clothing For Families

With needles and hand-powered sewing machines, women on Indian reserves in northern Canada are making their own contribution to Canada's war effort, reports the Indian affairs branch of the department of mines and resources. Substantial reductions in government relief expenditures for Indian clothing have been made possible by the ability of these Indian women to convert discarded military clothing into useful garments for their families.

Greatcoats, jackets, trousers, shirts, underwear, puttees, socks and gloves, no longer serviceable to the army, navy, or air force, and formerly disposed of as shoddy or waste, are now being shipped into remote Indian reserves through the co-operation of the armed forces.

Not Worth Noticing

Gentleman, filling in insurance form—"It sez 'ere, 'Any insanity in the family?'"

Lady—"Well, put 'No' of course." He—"Ow bout Uncle 'Orace wots in the asylum and keepin' saying 'e's Napoleon?"

She—"Yer don't want to take no notice of 'im, 'e's potty!"

More and more as time goes on, the role of the Axis depends on the rings of the aces.

Idea Is All Wrong

Coloring Of Leaves In Fall Not Due To Frost

Annually, when the reds and yellows begin to appear in the woodlands, the comment is heard: "Yes, it's beautiful—but just wait until after the first frost!" The old folks tale concerning the part frost plays in the color changes of the leaves dies hard.

Those who have studied those changes assert that frost plays no part in the process. It is a matter of chemistry not yet fully understood. Throughout the spring the leaves are colored green by the presence of chlorophyll, a strange plant substance which converts carbon dioxide and water into food for the tree. When the season begins to wane, the chlorophyll slowly changes to another form, known as plastid. The plastids have a chemical coloring known as carotinoids, which react to sunlight and cooler temperatures. Some of them turn bright yellow, others turn red.

Another color factor lies in the amount of plant sugar trapped in the leaves when the branches cut off the sap veins in preparation for winter. This plant sugar reacts to chill nights and changes color, sometimes to red or purple.

Thus the brilliance of autumn is not brought about by the first frost but from the chemistry of the leaves themselves.

Origin Of Old Phrase

Dates From Custom Used In Reign Of King Edward VI.

Before candlesticks came into general use toward the end of the reign of Edward VI., candles were held or carried before a person by youths expressly chosen for that purpose.

Because the situation required not only a steady hand but also a great deal of tact, whenever a new applicant was considered for such service, the question of the candidate's fitness always arose. When an applicant was rejected, it was because he was thought "not fit to hold a candle to him (the prospective employer)."

During the Middle Ages animals were solemnly tried throughout Europe for such crimes as murder and robbery.

NEURAGIA
MENTHOLATUM

Cooling, Soothing
Menthonatum
Relieves the stabbing
pain. Jars and
bottles 1 oz.

German Propaganda

Have The Art Of Lying Developed To A Fine Point

Lord Haw-Haw in one of his broadcasts from Luxembourg recently gave what purported to be a review of the British press on the fall of Kiev. He was kind enough to mention the "Manchester Guardian" in these words:

The "Manchester Guardian" utters a wall of despair, demands an invasion of the Continent by a British expeditionary force.

We rub our eyes. This happens to be precisely the opposite of what we have been "demanding." The leading article on "The War and Russia," which appeared in our last week's issue and to which ostensibly the German wireless referred, put the difficulties of any such invasion and concluded:

It is right to press the Government urgently to seek out every reasonable means of helping Russia. Not only the irresponsible will tell the Government that it must open up a new field of the war or where it is to be.

A typical case of the complete mendacity of German propaganda.

Manchester Guardian,
n't d—(awt fit and a hamh amh

Propellers Removed

Netherlands sources said that German airmen commanders in The Netherlands are taking the propellers off their isolated planes at night and place them under heavy guard to keep Hollanders from seizing them to escape to Britain.

PATENTS

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR.
List of Inventions and full Information
sent free. THE RAMSEY COMPANY,
Montreal, Quebec, 273 Bank Street,
Ottawa, Canada.

Freshness and Flavor

WHEN SANDWICHES ARE TO BE PREPARED FOR LUNCHES, PICNICS OR GUESTS, WRAP THEM IN A SHEET OF PRESTO WAXED TISSUE TO RETAIN THEIR FLAVOR AND TO KEEP THEM FRESH AND MOIST.

Presto Pack

WAXED TISSUE PAPER
IS IN A SELF-SERVING PACK, WHICH HANGS ON THE WALL, SERVING YOU A GENEROUS SIZED SHEET OF WAXED TISSUE PAPER AT EACH PULL.

Appleford Paper Products Limited
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Vast Reaches Of Russia Is Country Of Diversity Containing Many Elements

By Sir Bernard Pares

(Formerly Professor of Russian language, literature and history, later Director of School of Slavonic Studies at King's College.)

Russia is an extraordinarily interesting country owing to the diversity of the various nationalities—a hundred and eighty-five in all—that live there.

In the first Russian parliament in 1906 there were numbers of peasants, also priests, Orthodox or Catholic, and Mohammedan mullahs. As all non-Russian nationalities had been disregarded or suppressed by the government of the Tsars, they took a pride in appearing in their national costumes—the bright white cloak of a Polish peasant, or the flaming stripes of some Oriental from Asia.

The Russian army is full of variety and colors, with the long black felt cloaks and towering fur Caucasus, and many other picturesque uniforms, especially of the cavalry. In the population of some hundred and seventy millions there is one solid block of 78 millions which has given the direction to Russian history. It is called the Great-Russian, and is formed by a blend of Eastern Slavs with the various inserts or pockets of Finnish race which they found on their long road of eastern colonization.

The Slav dominated and absorbed the Finnish, which readily yielded to a superior culture and initiative; but the Finnish left its mark in the broad nose and stocky frame, and in the patience and perseverance of the Great-Russian peasant.

He lived for the most part in forests; he was often alone in his work and he could not know what surprise of man or beast might break out on him from behind any tree. This taught him wisdom. He would be slow to express all his thoughts before a stranger, or still more before an official, and will always make his own reservation which, in Russia, are called his "back thoughts."

The Great-Russian has an extraordinary power of endurance, for his race has faced every kind of calamity, famine, epidemic, and Asiatic invasions.

—*Continued from page 1*

South African Pilot Shoots Down Two ME 109s

South African pilot half a minute to shoot down two ME 109s over the channel at lunch-time recently. He was flying a Spitfire of the R.A.F. Fighter Command, and after the dogfight he reported to his base by radio-telephone. The controller answered, "That's all right, ladie. Come home." Within 20 minutes of leaving his base he had returned. His score is four, plus a probable, and five damaged. He here shows his "Mac West" with a Springbok stenciled on it.

Did Not Impress Him

Famous Russian Novelist Had His Opinion About Coney Island

When Maxim Gorky, famous Russian novelist and reformer, visited America, he was taken to Coney Island by friends who wanted him to behold this huge playground swarming with holiday throngs. They took him through the crowded concessions where he saw one dizzy confection after another swinging people through the air, swirling them in eccentric curves, shooting them down breathing-taking inclines. They took him underground and overground into bewildering mazes, mazes, palaces of jugglers, theatres. They were giving Maxim Gorky the time of his life. Finally at the end of what may have seemed to them a perfect day, they asked him how he had liked it. He was silent for a moment. Then he said, very simply, "What sad people you must be!"

Isolate Cold Germ

Hope To Be Able To Immunize People Against Influenza

Dr. E. H. Cluver, director of the South African Institute of Medical Research, said that his researchers were certain they had isolated the organism that causes the epidemic form of influenza.

"Work still remains to be done," he said. "It is necessary to carry out counter checks to satisfy the scientific world."

"But, having isolated the organism, we hope to grow it in our laboratory, then prepare a vaccine with which we hope to immunize people against the epidemic form of influenza, just as people are immunized against diphtheria."

He said earlier research by the Rockefeller Institute had put his researchers on the track of the germ, by identifying it as a filterable virus.

Make of this what you will: At the Salina (Kansas) fair, a lady won a rolling pin throwing contest, and in a later event her husband won first prize in the 100-yard dash.

Eight million galley slaves would be required to propel the liner Queen Mary.

2434

has always been the scene of sharp turns of fortune and vicissitudes of history. Here seeking as much independence as is possible, cluster a number of small nationalities with languages of various origin. Here live the warlike and picturesque Georgians. Here, too, are the Armenians, commercially minded; who have always managed by wile and manoeuvre to survive centuries of the roughest oppression.

Another important element is the Tartar. All there are now recognized as constituent republics of the Soviet Union, and, apart from the question of religion, they suffer no disturbance to their language, culture and habits.

The Tartars, about 13 million in all, are found in larger numbers over the east of European Russia and in Central Asia. Once in the great epochs of the conquests of Genghis Khan, they were the conquerors and masters of all Russia and held it under a heavy tribute. Now they are quite peaceful people, hard workers who simply ask to be left to themselves as much as possible. They are Mohammedans, like many others of the eastern peoples of Russian Asia, and they have centers of civilization of their own on the Volga and in Central Asia.

All over the Russian state there are about six million Jews. They had a wretched time under the Tsars, being deprived of all national rights. The Soviet Union at once swept away all the restrictions that had been imposed upon them.

In Central Asia and in Siberia there are populations which hardly even knew themselves to be people until the Soviet Government gave them alphabets of their own.

There is no brighter side of Soviet administration than its attitude to all its minor nationalities, and its work among them has given it a whole new army of efficient young administrators always training the backward peoples to produce their own.

Some Mistakes Remedied



It took this South African pilot half a minute to shoot down two ME 109s over the channel at lunch-time recently. He was flying a Spitfire of the R.A.F. Fighter Command, and after the dogfight he reported to his base by radio-telephone. The controller answered, "That's all right, ladie. Come home." Within 20 minutes of leaving his base he had returned. His score is four, plus a probable, and five damaged. He here shows his "Mac West" with a Springbok stenciled on it.

Field Marshal Ironside Says British Forces Waiting For Chance

Archbishop Of Canterbury Has Good Word For Russia

The Archbishop of Canterbury told the Canterbury Diocesan Conference that "we may well be proud of our new ally," Russia, because of the manner in which she is waging "the battle for world freedom" with "heroic courage and tenacity."

"The true self of Russia has just emerged," declared the Archbishop. "We can doubt that with this rising up of a whole people there will come a revival of their deep and ineradicable sense of religion?"

The Archbishop foresees "closer relations between, on the one hand, a new Russia, united by affliction and emancipated from the errors of the past, and, on the other hand, the British Commonwealth and the States," after the war.

"We have something to learn from Russia in bold and far-seeing planning of economic resources for the good of the whole country," he declared.

The Primate prefaced his praise of Russia with the remark that the British-Russian alliance "may seem strange when we remember the past."

"There are still some who cannot think it without some trouble of conscience, for we do not and cannot condone the cruelties, persecutions and oppression which marked and stained the Russian revolution," he added.

"There are indeed signs that there has been in recent years a change of spirit in the ruling powers. Some mistakes have been recognized and so far as possible remedied."

Seven thousand silver fox and 2,000 blue fox furs were sold at a recent auction in Stockholm.

Useful For Research

A thousand monkeys, prospective martyrs in science's fight against infantile paralysis, arrived in the U.S. from India aboard an American freighter. All are the type which react to the disease in a manner sufficiently similar to human beings to be useful for research purposes.

Doll For Little Folk Or Grown-Ups



COURTESY OF HOUSEHOLD ARTS INC.
PATTERN 6823

Looking for something to please a little girl—or a big girl? Then this old fashioned daily with matching top rings and lace-trimmed dress and pantaloons is your answer. (She's simple to make too!) Pattern 6823 contains a pattern and instructions for making doll and clothes; illustrations of materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Avenue E., Winnipeg, Man.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published.

Science Has Aided In The Solution Of Problems In Canadian War Industry

Not A Pleasure Trip

But Bomber Will Get You Across Atlantic In A Hurry

R. K. Carnegie, staff writer of the Canadian Press, does not recommend flying across the Atlantic in a bomber as a pleasure trip, says the Peterborough Examiner. Their chief claim for consideration is that "they will get you across the Atlantic in a terrible hurry."

Before the passenger gets on he has to sign a paper, the meaning of which is that if anything goes wrong the passenger has no way of obtaining redress. That is not unusual as reporters have often had to sign similar papers when going into places where they might get hurt.

On ocean lines they will not sell gum in the tuck shops because they do not wish it to be parked afterward beneath chairs and so on. The person going on a bomber is advised to chew it, and to use ear plugs or other material to plug the ears against the roaring of four huge motors. There is also the instruction to move about as little as possible as there is not much space. Some of the beds are set up high so that those who have to move about can crawl under, and Mr. Carnegie says if a passenger has not crawled for some time he will soon begin doing it on a bomber.

Then it is necessary to have a flying suit with a parka on the top which comes over the head. It is a warm and well-stuffed thing, and it is needed because the air is likely to be just around the freezing point, and there are no radiators on which one can sit and there is no stove against which one can prop the feet for warmth.

Elsewhere there are mattresses on the floor for those who wish to sleep—or try to sleep. Mr. Carnegie says on one trip seven cravelling passengers took two trips apiece over him during the night. No one talks because it would not be possible to hear on account of the roar of the motors. One merely lies on the mattress and waits for the end of the trip. But it gets you there in a hurry, and it brings you back the same way.

Prefers Simple Food

Bud Oscar Of The Waldorf Has Catered To Expensive Tastes

The perfect family dinner, says Oscar of the Waldorf, should include a soup, a fish, a meat like lamb or beef, potatoes, a green vegetable, a salad if you can get the folks to eat it, and a delicious dessert.

Oscar, who turns 75 this month, should know because he has almost 50 years of catering to celebrities to his credit. Personally he prefers boiled beef and cabbage.

Oscar Teichirky is the kind of big business executive who always keeps a fresh red rose on his office desk, has his office walls lined with photographs of his prominent friends, obeys his secretary who makes sure he sees visitors. He personally approves every menu for the hotel and has done since it started.

Bud Oscar also has learned to comb his hair neatly and effectively to hide the hairline spot above his forehead. He is a fond father and about the proudest grandfather you ever saw—he has two children and two grandchildren.

Oscar got to New York the day before the Brooklyn Bridge was opened. He became a citizen as fast as he could get his papers. He was a lot like American boys, even to model-making. He won first prize with a miniature Swiss chalet he made out of cigar boxes with modern electric and special tools.

This year Oscar is copying the chalet model full-size out on his 1,000-acre New York farm where there is a big house and a little house. It's the little one he likes best and he's renovating it to resemble the chalet in Switzerland where he was born.

Oscar says no party for potentate or popular hero ever outdid his own golden wedding celebration when the guest list looked like a who's who of fame and fortune. It was the biggest moment of his life because big folk found time to pay homage to his home and family. The menu was something to write home about and included the Waldorf salad which he invented and the wild rice which he first introduced to the American diet.

H.E.H. the Nizam of Hyderabad state in India has offered a contribution of 20 lakhs (\$675,000) for the building of a corvette.

At hundreds of points the guiding and exploring hands of science touch the Canadian war effort, directing it into new channels and keeping it rolling straight along the routes already mapped out for it.

Through the National Research Council, the organization set up to bring scientific knowledge and ingenuity to the solution of industrial problems, Canadian industry has been aided in its march into new fields of production of weapons, munitions, machinery and appliances of many kinds.

The full story of this will be told, if at all, when peace returns to the world. The achievements of science in relation to war are among the most closely-guarded of military secrets. Thus scientists who turn their genius to the aid of their country in war must labor without the public recognition which comes to men who do comparable work in peacetime.

In the laboratories and shops of the National Research Council, senior officers are devoting the major part of their time to war problems suggested or demanded by the Department of National Defence, Munitions and Supply, or other government departments. A great deal of work is being done on secret projects in co-operation with the fighting services and the corresponding scientific laboratories in Great Britain. In anticipation of wartime needs, a gauge-testing laboratory was organized and equipped to take care of the demands that were certain to come. Equipment was purchased while the result that in a few months a well-trained staff of gauge examiners and adequately equipped laboratories were available.

When the manufacturer contract is let and the manufacturer starts to work the council checks and certifies the gauges used by government inspectors in determining the suitability of the finished product for their requirement.

Between 30,000 and 40,000 different types of gauges have already been certified and the inspection of pieces continues in designing and checking these delicate instruments of measurement.

Another 100 research workers are engaged on radio apparatus but the results of their work are among the secrets of war.

One of the smaller but useful contributions of the council to the war effort was to find a means of dyeing sections of the completed parachutes so as to make them clearly visible from above. It was decided this would be a good thing for if a flier bailed out landed in snow it would enable the diers searching for him to spot the parachute, otherwise invisible against the white snow.

The problem involved a search for the most suitable color and an investigation of the best method of applying the selected color to many parachutes which had already been manufactured. This was done by textile experts of the Research Council.

A close liaison is maintained between the National Research Council and governmental research agencies in the United States and Great Britain. A constant exchange of information proceeds between Ottawa, London and Washington.

In effect the scientific resources of the three countries are pooled so far as their application of methods and instruments of warfare are concerned.

An Unusual Occupation

English Woman Has Collected Spiders For 57 Years

Miss Mary Pfeiffer has completed her 57-year round of relieving spiders of their fibre, which is used to help win wars. The fibre is used in making cross hairs for range finders and bomb sights. Each summer she sends children into the fields and barns near London to find spiders. Miss Pfeiffer seizes the spiders with tweezers, flings them into the air and the spiders start spinning and continue until they land.

Time Of Testing

"We face a greater test of fortitude than that which, in all our proud and progressive history, it has been our privilege and pride to meet and to overcome. If, at any time, we Canadians have had need to impress the selfish, the fearful and the negative in our characters, surely it must be now"—Major-General H. D. G. Crerar, chief of the general staff.

MEN'S SOCKS

HOLEPROOF DRESS SOCKS

New Holeproof socks for fall. Smart new fall patterns in all the shades. Yarns and fine botany wool combined with cotton. Per pair 50c



ALBERTA CHIEF SOCKS

Made from pure all wool worsted yarns in heather shade. Four-ply heel and toe. They combine warmth with long service. Per pair 75c

HAPPY FOOT HEALTH SOCKS.

The all wool sock with the cushion insole. Cozy all wool yarns, soft and durable, with a cushion insole knit in for extra warmth. Per pair 75c

Melton Windbreakers



The best for work or dress. Canadian all wool melton, 28 oz. weight. Full pleated back, slide front. Colors navy, brown.

Sizes 36 to 44

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5.95

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MISSES' PYJAMAS

FLANNELETTE PYJAMAS

Flannelette pyjamas for the 8 to 14 year miss. Well made from good quality flannelette in plain shades trimmed with floral flannelette. 1.39

PRINTELLA PYJAMAS

Made in Alberta from heavy warm yama cloth in smart new patterns. Polka dot and floral designs. Sizes 8 to 14. at 1.75

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Heavy woollette in pretty new shades. Lovely patterns make this cozy, warm material most acceptable for women's and children's night wear. Per yard 35c

BED THROWS

All pure wool bed throws, size 60 x 80. Come in all the best shades. Satin bound edges. Smart, warm bedding. At —

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LOCALS

Jimmie Sonett, who is attending Norval school in Edmonton, spent last week-end at home.

Arthur Knudson arrived home from Edmonton last Saturday.

Mr. H. W. Love of Edmonton was in Irma on business Nov. 7

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Peterson arrived home from Ribstone the first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Milne of Coronation spent last week-end with their daughter-in-law, Mrs. A. C. Milne, and family.

At the annual meeting of the Irma branch of the Canadian Legion, held on November 11, M. D. Askin and E. W. Carter were re-elected president and vice-president respectively, and Chas. Wilbraham, secretary-treasurer.

St. Mary's W.A. are putting on a sale of home cooking on November 15 at Irma Hardware store. Come and get some good eats.

Mrs. J. J. Armstrong has gone to West Vancouver to stay the winter with her niece, whose husband, Dr. A. J. Boyd, is with the army overseas.

The regular meeting of the Irma Women's missionary society will be held at the home of Mrs. Reeds on Thursday, November 20th. All members and friends of the church are very cordially invited.

Live poultry will be bought at Foxwell's store on Monday, Nov. 24th.

A five hundred card party and dance will be held in Oribindale school on Friday, November 21, in aid of Christmas concert fund.

Don't forget your donation of old aluminum ware, lots of room in the rack yet.

A variety evening will be held at Crescent Hill in aid of the Xmas Tree, on November 21. Bingo, with suitable prizes. Military whist and dancing. You are cordially invited to come, and a good time is assured all.

Last Wednesday evening a very enjoyable time was had by the large crowd that attended the second whist drive sponsored by the L.O.B.A. Mrs. C. Glover was the winner of the ladies high score prize, while Mr. E. Sharkey was high for the men. Mr. R. Stone came out the wrong way, getting the consolation prize for men, and Mrs. E. Carter had the lowest score for the ladies. The draw was made on the tickets sold on the four burner oil stove raffled off by the ladies. Mr. R. H. Ott was the lucky winner. The third in this series will be held next Wednesday, November 19th. Come and join in the fun.

Sharon Ladies aid will meet at the home of Mrs. Olaf Larson on Friday, November 21. Will all members please bring their thank-offering envelopes in at this time. Everyone welcome.

When separating the yolks from the whites of eggs, break them over a funnel. The whites will pass through, leaving the yolks in the funnel.

SOMETHING NEW

A social evening that includes musical numbers, a quiz contest, and lunch. Volunteers are wanted to take part in the contest, the teams to consist of 6 men and 6 women, or 12 students, 6 boys and 6 girls. So step up folks and get up a team. It's a barrel of fun and the prizes are good. Admission is 25 cents each. Half of the proceeds are for the Red Cross.

This is sponsored by the Loyalty Social Credit group and will be held in Kiefer's hall November 25th. Everybody welcome. For entry in the contest, apply to Social Credit group, box 135, Irma, Alta.

V —

BUY WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES

Irma Times

Published every Friday by the Times Publishers, Irma, Alberta.
E. W. CARTER, Local Editor.
Advertising Rates.
Want Ads, per insertion \$2.00
Card of Thanks \$1.00
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LOST SOMETHING?



JUST LOOK IN THE TIMES WANT-ADS

Lost your boss? Your diamond ring? Your last year's love? You might find them all listed in the Times Ads. Or you can insert an inexpensive but effective ad of your own. We will help you write it.

READ AND USE THE WANT-ADS.

BATTLE RIVER M. D. No. 423 NOTICES

PUBLIC NOTICE

MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF BATTLE RIVER, No. 423

Whereas under the provisions of Section 26 of the Tax Recovery Act, 1938, the following parcels of land may be leased from the Municipal District of Battle River, No. 423, for a term of one or three years as the case may be.

Applications will be considered at every regular meeting of the council at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon until disposed of.

N 1/4 SW 8	45	7	4	NE 2	44	9	4
NW 5	45	7	4	NW 2	44	9	4
SE 5	45	7	4	SE 2	44	9	4
SW 5	45	7	4	SE 2	44	9	4
SE 6	45	7	4	NW 4	44	9	4
SW 12	45	7	4	NW 22	45	9	4
(1 acre) 25	45	7	4	SE 22	45	9	4
NE 27	45	7	4	NW 22	45	9	4

Redemption may be effected by payment of all arrears of taxes and costs at any time prior to lease.

Chas. Wilbraham, Secretary-Treasurer.

Bids will be received by the council of the Municipal District of Battle River No. 423 in a public sale manner for the purchase of the following lands

NE 27	45	7	4	NW 19	44	7	4
NE 2	44	9	4	S 1/2 NW 12	44	7	4
NW 2	44	9	4	All 18	45	7	4
SE 2	44	9	4	NE 24	45	8	4
NE 28	45	8	4	NW 34	45	8	4
SE 28	45	8	4	SE 34	45	8	4
SW 28	45	8	4	SW 34	45	8	4
N 1/4 NW 28	45	8	4	SE 9	44	9	4
S 1/4 NW 28	45	8	4	SE 6	45	7	4
SE 5	44	9	4	N 1/4 16	45	7	4
NW 6	44	9	4	NW 22	45	7	4
NW 7	44	9	4	SW 25	45	7	4

At any regular meeting of the council at the hour of 2 o'clock in the afternoon until disposed of.

CHAS. WILBRAHAM, Sec.-Treas.

— THE FARM BUDGET —

While the agitation for higher grain prices and for farm produce in general is going on, and we hope that this agitation will bring the desired results, would it not pay us to look to the means we have at hand to improve our present source of income? Poultry has long been regarded as a stable farm product. A good warm hen house has proved to be a good investment. We will shortly have some good blue prints of practical and economical hen houses. Come in and look these over. we will be glad to have you.

Imperial Lumber Company, Ltd.

H. L. BLACK, Agent

HELP CANADA

Invest Regularly in War Savings Certificates

NOTICE!

WE ARE NOW BUYING AND SHIPPING HOGS EVERY TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY MORNINGS, FROM IRMA

We give you a guaranteed price each and every week on Bacon, basic F.O.B. Irma, Alta., and advance you up to value of hogs. We buy on Winnipeg price and ship to Saskatoon and Regina

We Appreciate Your Business Give Us Some Hogs Obert A. Lovig, Box 263, Irma, Alta.

RURAL YOUTH TRAINING SCHOOLS will be held at HOLDEN Nov. 17 to Dec. 5

The courses of instruction are free and open to young people from the farms, 16 to 30 years of age.

THE COURSE FOR YOUNG MEN will cover practical agriculture—soils, field crops, livestock, farm mechanics, poultry, dairying, horticulture, recreation and community organization.

THE COURSES FOR YOUNG WOMEN will cover foods, nutrition, clothing, health, practical handicrafts, poultry, horticulture, recreation and community organization.

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